

SMART INDIA HACKATHON 2025



- Problem Statement ID – **SIH25175**
- Problem Statement Title – **MAITRI : An AI Assistant for Psychological & Physical Well-Being of Astronauts**
- Theme – **Space Technology**
- PS Category– **Software**
- Team ID – **57893**
- Team Name – **Zillion Minds**
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Understanding The Problem

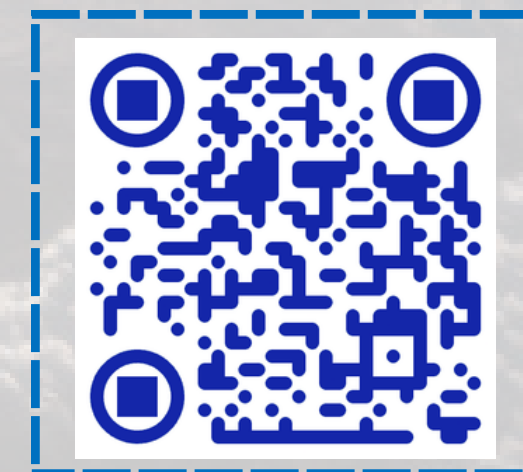
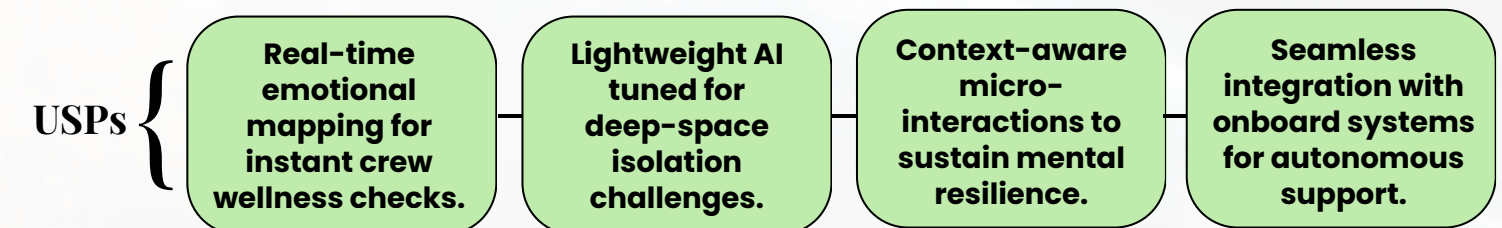
- **Delayed Detection:** Lack of real-time monitoring leads to late identification of critical health and psychological issues.
- **Limited Context:** Generic tools fail to capture astronaut-specific emotional, cognitive, and physical nuances.
- **Fragmented Insights:** Audio, video, and behavioral data remain unconnected, reducing accuracy and decision-making effectiveness.
- **Ineffective Support:** Existing systems lack adaptive, human-like interaction for stress relief and emotional resilience building.
- **Poor Autonomy:** Dependence on ground communication slows interventions in emergencies, risking mission-critical safety lapses.

Our Solution

- **Real-Time Monitoring:** Continuous multimodal tracking of voice, face, and behavioral cues.
- **Adaptive Conversations:** Context-aware dialogue engine offering stress relief and motivation.
- **Multimodal Fusion:** Combines audio, video, and text for accurate emotional state recognition.
- **Autonomous Operation:** Fully offline system ensures reliable functioning without ground dependency.
- **Actionable Insights:** Generates daily wellness trends and critical incident alerts.
- **Guided Interventions:** Provides relaxation techniques, reminders, and supportive prompts.
- **Human-Like Interaction:** Maintains companionship role through short, low-cognitive-load dialogues.

Our Unique Solutions

- **Astronaut-Centric Design:** Specifically crafted for space crew's mental & physical well-being.
- **Lightweight Offline AI:** Optimized using ONNX/TensorRT for edge deployment in isolated environments.
- **Contextual Intelligence:** Learns from prior interactions for personalized, evolving responses.
- **Critical Escalation Protocols:** Instantly flags emergencies with detailed logs to ground control.
- **Emotion-Driven Interventions:** Goes beyond detection to deliver situational, supportive actions.
- **Resilient Functionality:** Robust against connectivity loss, noise, and equipment interruptions.
- **Integrated Multimodal Setup:** Simultaneous analysis of speech tone, facial micro-expressions, and textual sentiment.



SCAN FOR
PROTOTYPE

<https://maitry-ai.vercel.app/>

Click here for Prototye:-

75% OF THE PROTOTYPE IS ALREADY COMPLETED!!!

- **Multimodal Data Acquisition** :Capture astronaut’s audio (**tone, MFCC, pitch**), video (**facial landmarks, posture via CNN/Mediapipe**), and optional physiological signals (**HRV, sleep logs, respiration**).
- **Signal Preprocessing** : Apply noise reduction (**spectral subtraction for equipment hum**), **speech-to-text** (ASR), and **face detection/landmark tracking (MTCNN/Mediapipe)**.Synchronize audio-video streams for temporal consistency.
- **Feature Extraction** : Audio: **Mel-spectrograms, stress & prosody features**.Video: **Micro-expressions, FACS (Facial Action Coding System)**, fatigue metrics. Text: Context embeddings via **BERT/DistilBERT** for **intent detection**.
- **Multimodal Fusion & Emotion Classification** : Use Transformer-based fusion (cross-attention) or **LSTM+CNN hybrid** to integrate features. Classify into emotional states (Calm, Anxious, Fatigued, Stressed) with confidence calibration to reduce false alerts.
- **Decision & Adaptive Response** : Decision Layer: Normal → Supportive small talk, Moderate → Guided relaxation cues, Critical → Escalation with logs. **Conversational AI (RLHF-tuned)** adapts responses over time. Reporting & Logging: Encrypted **local DB**, daily wellness reports, secure **WebSocket** uplink for critical alerts.

Tech Stack

frontend

NEXT.js

JS

Express JS

tailwindcss

AI Layer & Backend

Hugging Face

Python

TF

MediaPipe

Google BERT

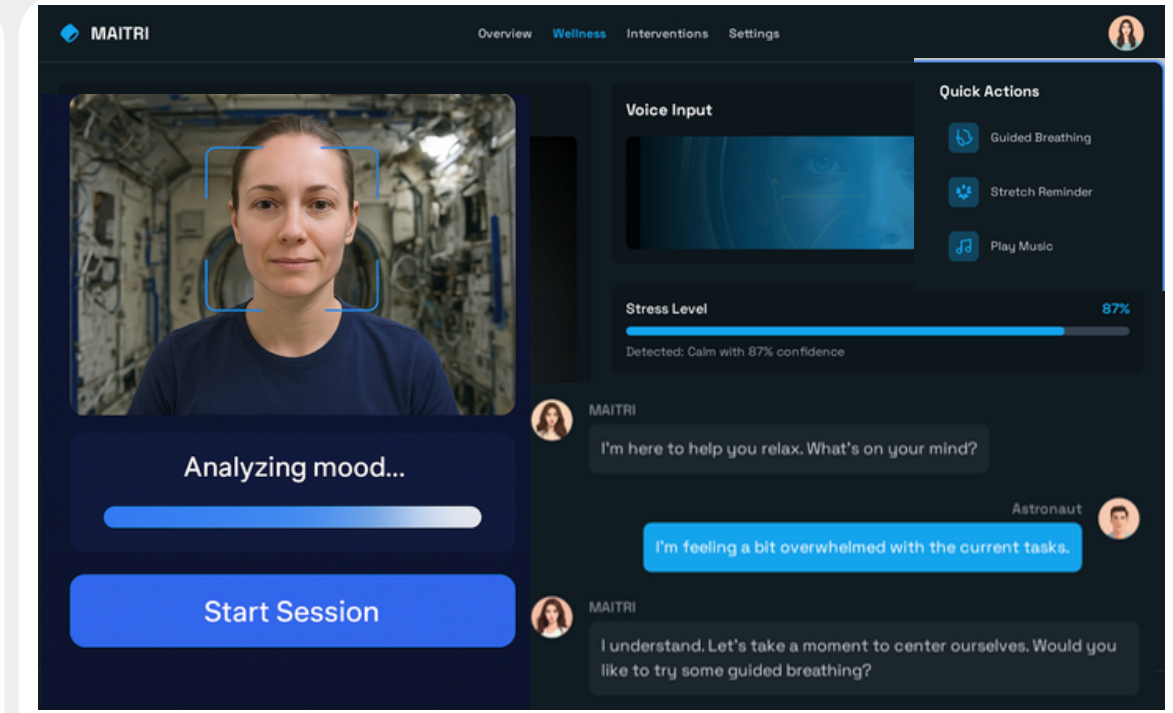
Database & Socket

deepFace

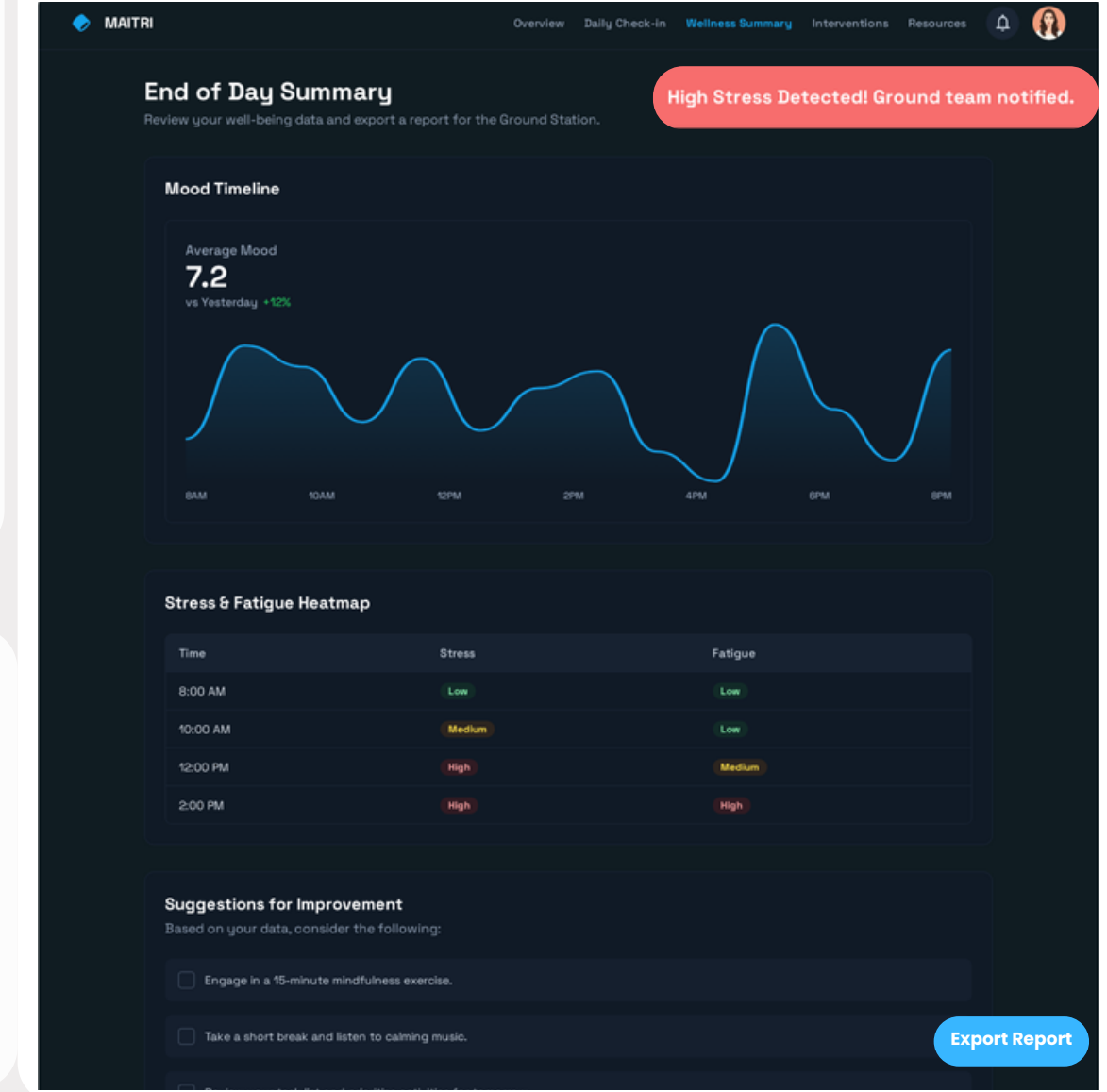
SQLite

Technical Approach

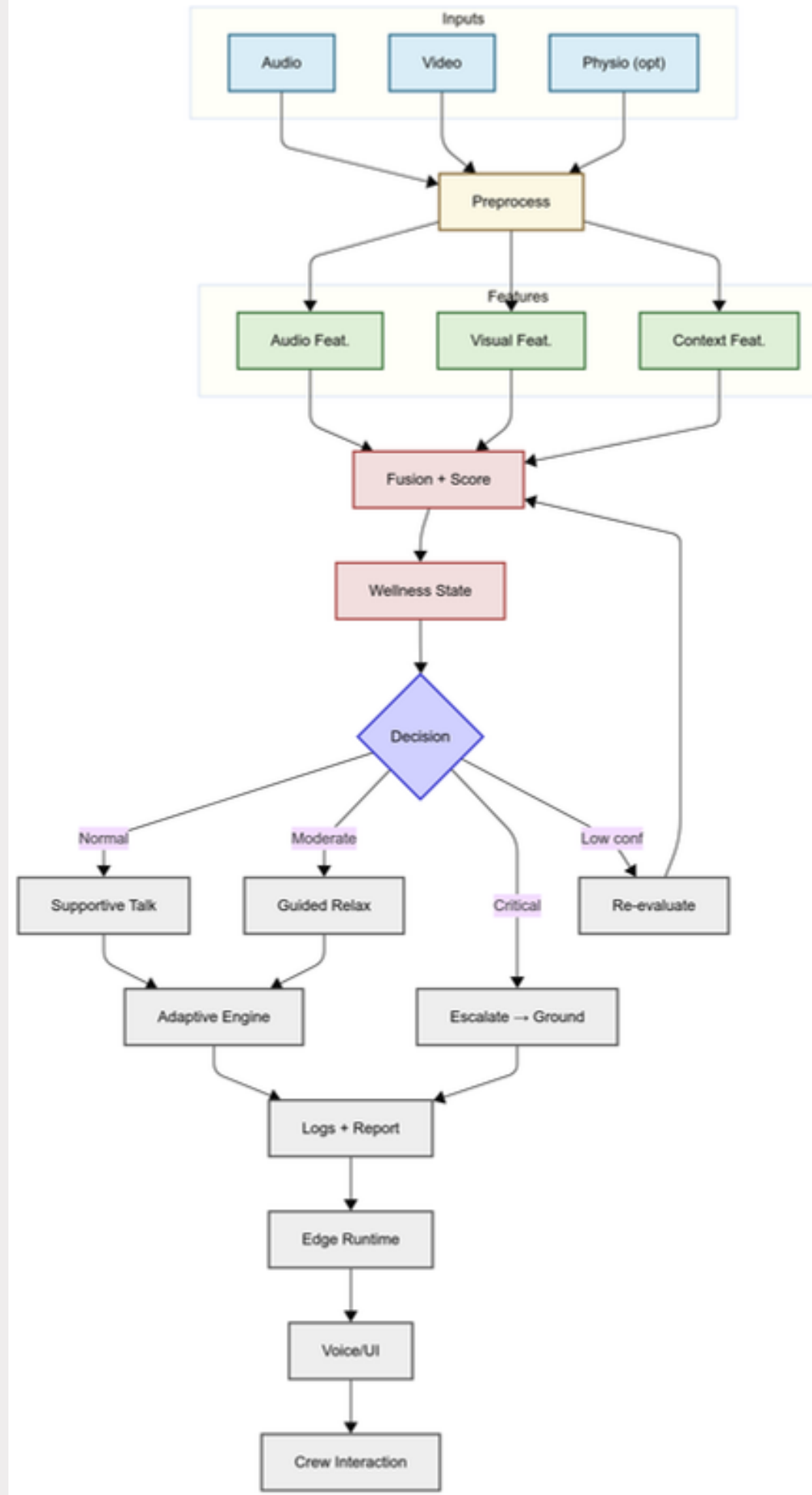
User Interface:



Admin Dashboard



Implementation Flow



IMPACT AND BENEFITS

Potential Impact on Astronauts

- **Early Stress Detection** – Identifies **signs of fatigue, anxiety, or mood shifts before they escalate.**
- **Emotional Stability** – Guided **relaxation** and **micro-interactions** sustain psychological balance.
- **Companion Role** – **Human-like conversations** reduce isolation during long missions.
- **Task Readiness** – Maintains **focus and alertness** for **mission-critical operations.**
- **Adaptive Support** – **Personalized responses** evolve with each astronaut's needs.

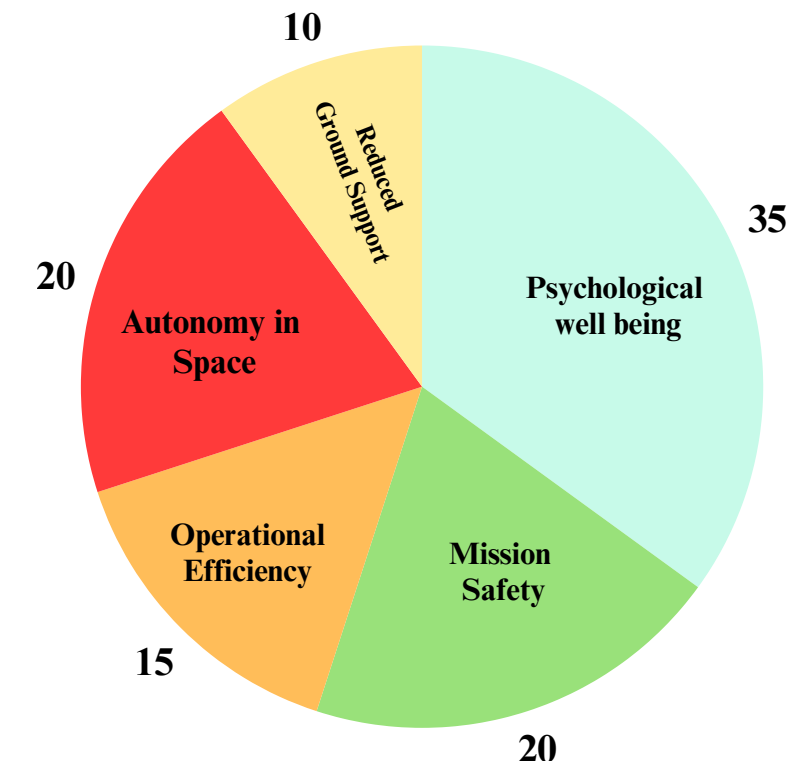
Mission & Operational Benefit

- **Risk Reduction** – **Continuous monitoring** lowers chances of human error in space.
- **Autonomous Safety** – **Works offline**, ensuring **reliability** during communication blackouts.
- **Efficient Crew Management** – **Optimizes** assignments **based on wellness insights.**
- **Extended Mission Feasibility** – Enables safe **long-duration missions** up to 18 months.
- **Crisis Handling** – Escalates **emergencies instantly with detailed logs** to ground control.

Economic and Strategic Gains

- **Mission Cost Savings** – **Prevents medical emergencies** during missions, **saving** an estimated **\$50–100M per mission.**
- **Resource Optimization** – Lightweight AI **reduces spacecraft energy use** and eases hardware load.
- **Scalable Growth** – Can expand from **simple emotion detection to advanced astronaut healthcare.**
- **Global Leadership** – Establishes a strong position in **astronaut-focused AI innovation worldwide.**

Proportional impact of MAITRI across key domains.



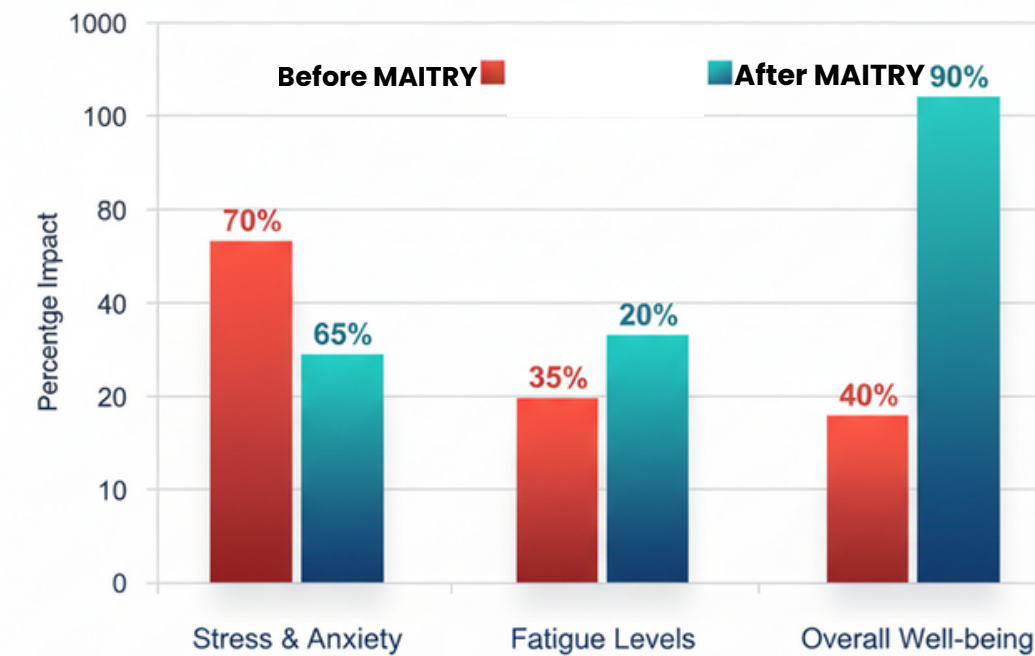
FEASIBILITY AND VIABILITY

Analysis of the feasibility of the idea:

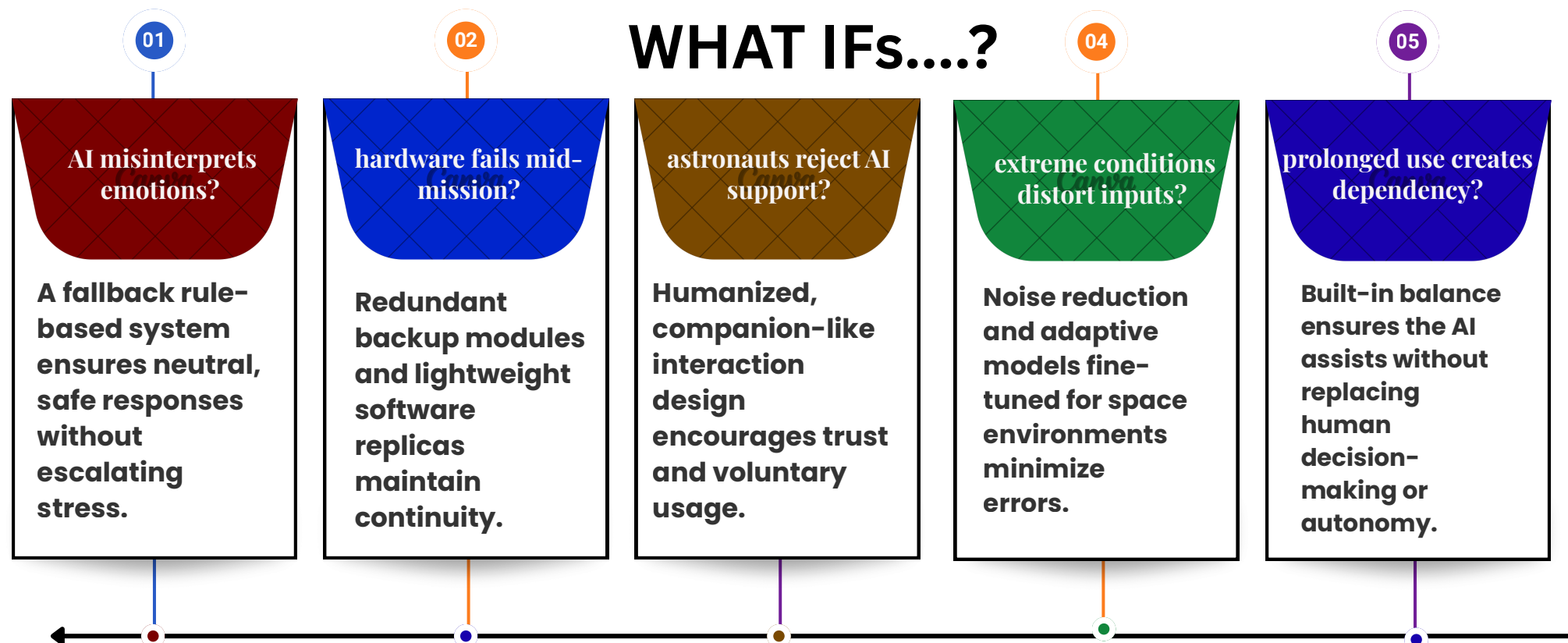
- **Proven Research Base:** Emotion recognition via audio-video **validated in healthcare & HCI studies.**
- **Hardware Compatibility:** Edge devices (**Jetson, ARM**) can run **optimized AI models.**
- **Scalability:** Expandable from **emotion detection to advanced mental health support.**
- **Training Data Availability:** **Open datasets** for speech, facial emotion, and sentiment.
- **Operational Reliability:** Offline system **works during communication blackouts.**
- **Energy Efficiency:** Optimized models ensure **low power consumption** in space modules.



Astronaut Health Conditions - Before vs After MAITRY



WHAT IFs....?



Strategies to Overcome Challenges

Limited Onboard Computing Power

- Challenge: Heavy AI models may not run efficiently in space hardware.
- Strategy: Use optimized, lightweight AI models (**DistilBERT, MobileNet, TinyML**), model pruning, and quantization for offline deployment.

Accuracy with Limited Data

- Challenge: Lack of large astronaut-specific datasets may reduce detection accuracy.
- Strategy: Apply transfer learning from large **Earth-based datasets**, simulate space conditions for synthetic data, and use incremental learning to adapt over time.

Maintaining Trust & Engagement

- Challenge: Astronauts may find responses repetitive or misclassified alerts annoying.
- Strategy: Implement multi-modal detection (**voice + facial + physiological signals**) with adaptive, personalized conversations and confidence scoring to minimize false alerts.

Feature	Our Proposed Solution	Existing Conventional Solutions
Methodology	Multimodal Fusion: Combines audio (voice tone) and visual (facial expressions) data for a comprehensive understanding.	Single-Modality: Primarily uses voice command processing or text-based diagnostics.
Model Assumptions	Direct Correlation: Assumes that non-verbal cues and subtle data patterns are crucial for well-being monitoring.	Explicit Intent: Assumes user intent is clearly expressed through voice or symptom reporting.
Handling of Periodicity	Proactive: Monitors for long-term trends and periodic changes in an astronaut's emotional state.	Reactive: Only responds to explicit commands or reported issues, with no long-term analysis.
Adaptability	High Adaptability: Tailors its conversational style and interventions to the individual astronaut's personality and mood.	Limited Adaptability: Follows pre-programmed scripts or rigid conversational flows.
Computational Cost	Higher: Requires more processing power for real-time multimodal data fusion. Optimized for on-device operation to mitigate this.	Lower: Designed for simpler tasks or relies on vast cloud-based computational resources.
Performance (Metrics)	Subjective: Evaluated on the accuracy of emotion detection and the effectiveness of interventions, measured through user satisfaction and well-being metrics.	Objective: Measured by task success rate (e.g., retrieving a document) or diagnostic accuracy.
Data Requirements	Extensive Multimodal Data: Needs large, diverse datasets of audio and video with corresponding emotional labels.	Task-Specific Data: Requires datasets of medical knowledge or operational procedures.

Research and Datasets references

- **IEMOCAP – multimodal dataset (speech + text + video) widely used for training MER models.**

<https://sail.usc.edu/iemocap/>

- **WESAD – dataset for wearable stress and affect detection using physiological signals (HRV, respiration).**

[https://archive.ics.uci.edu/ml/datasets/WESAD+ \(_Wearable+Stress+and+Affect+Detection\)](https://archive.ics.uci.edu/ml/datasets/WESAD+(_Wearable+Stress+and+Affect+Detection))

- **Synthetic Astronaut Training Data – NASA/ESA initiatives on simulating astronaut stress & fatigue signals**

https://www.esa.int/Science_Exploration/Human_and_Robotic_Exploration/Astronauts/Space_psychology

- **RAVDESS – audio-visual emotion dataset including speech and facial expression recordings.**

<https://zenodo.org/record/1188976>

- **Model training things:Transformer-Based Fusion for Multimodal Signals**

<https://arxiv.org/abs/2012.11871>

- **ONNX & TensorRT Optimizations for Edge AI**

<https://docs.nvidia.com/deeplearning/tensorrt/developer-guide/index.html>

- **TinyML for Space Applications**

<https://www.nature.com/articles/s42256-021-00399-7>